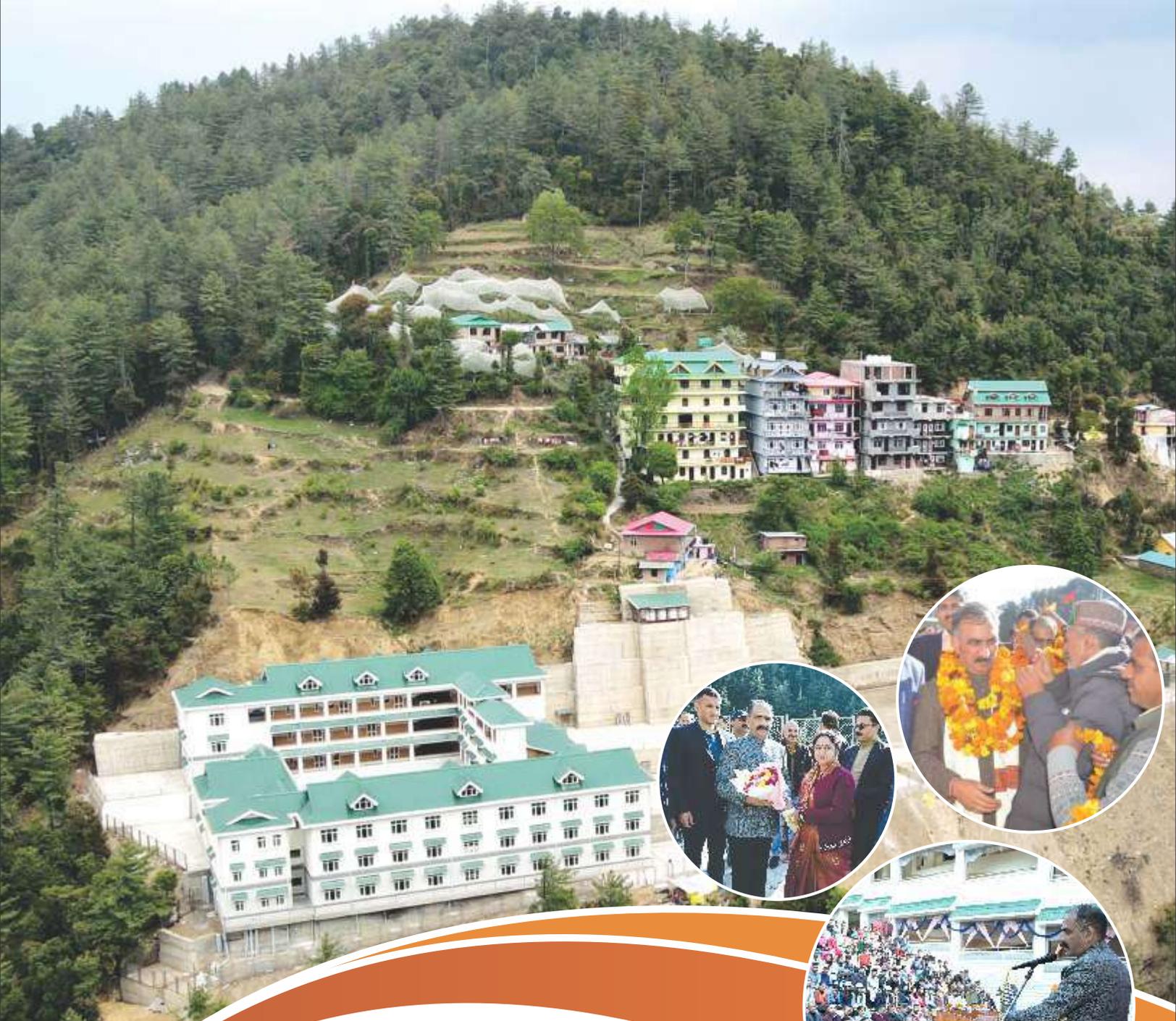




बुरांश 2025



राजकीय महाविद्यालय चायल-कोटी
शिमला , हिमाचल प्रदेश



TEACHING STAFF



NON-TEACHING STAFF





DR. AMARJEET K. SHARMA
DIRECTOR HIGHER EDUCATION, HIMACHAL PRADESH

Message

It is a matter of immense delight for me to know that your collage is going to publish the college magazine "**BURANSH**". College Magazine is a very useful medium for young minds to express their bristling ideas and thoughts. It gives a chance to students, the budding writers, to get the attention of others through their creative and contemporary writings. It is an essential ingredient of college regular activities and documentation of such events. The true purpose of higher education is to open the horizons for the courageous young minds and to refine and polish them in such a way that they become responsible citizens of our country.

I wish your college a great future and grand success. I also congratulate the Principal and the Editors of the magazine and wish everyone all the best in their ventures.

Jai Hind

(Dr. Amarjeet K. Sharma)



Message From *Principal Desk*

It is my pleasure to address you through the current year's college Magazine Buransh. The college magazines are more than just a collection of articles; they are vibrant reflections of creative journey that we collectively undertake. It not only portrays the feelings of students but also offer a brief description of the activities of the year. Our college magazine also is an endeavor to provide students with a front to express themselves through their short compositions in the form of poems, essays, and narrative prose. The students' articles have shown their intellectual insight and excellence in their respective subjects. Additionally, it is an attempt to highlight the significant milestones that college achieved during the current academic session.

Dear Students, education is not merely acquiring knowledge or gathering information

from conventional sources, it is a dynamic, innovative process and learning skills to survive in society at large. Reading, writing and expressing make life beautiful and enable us to feel enlightened and informed. I believe that this publication offers a glimpse into the vibrant talent, enriching experience and creativity of our students.

I hope that the magazine will prove an engaging and valuable read for the students. The writings compiled and published in this issue of magazine will benefit students in numerous ways. I extend my sincere appreciation to the Chief Editor Dr. Ajay Kaith, editorial board, faculty members, and students who spared their precious time and sincere efforts to bring out the magazine in present shape.



To teach is to learn twice over.
-Joseph Joubert

Editor's Note

A stylized, 3D-rendered leaf graphic with a prominent vein structure, positioned to the right of the 'Editor's Note' text.

As Chief Editor, I am feeling immensely honored to welcome you to this issue of our college magazine 'BURANSH'. It is a testament to the creativity and hard work of our students and faculty, offering a platform for diverse voices and perspectives. This magazine is more than just a publication; rather, it is a reflection of our vibrant campus activities and a space for intellectual exploration and growth. The magazine serves as a platform for students and faculty to share their thoughts, ideas, and creative work. The magazine captures the essence of college, highlighting academic achievements, extracurricular activities, and campus events. It provides a visual and textual record of the college's activities throughout the year. It serves as a valuable resource for students, faculty, and alumni to stay connected with our college. The magazine encourages critical thinking, creativity, and intellectual

exploration. It provides opportunities for students to develop their thinking, writing, editing, and publishing skills. It fosters a love for reading, learning, and lifelong engagement with innovative ideas. I am delighted that the students enthusiastically contributed their compositions to this issue. I extend my sincere gratitude to the editorial board, contributors, and everyone who has made this magazine possible. Their dedication, hard work, and commitment are essential to the success of this publication. We are excited to continue to build on the success of our magazine and provide a platform for our college community to thrive. We encourage students and faculty to submit their work and participate in the magazine's creation. We are committed to make this magazine a valuable resource for all members of our college family. I hope this issue of magazine will be a beneficial and enlightening read for our students.



Dr. Hemant Sharma
Staff Editor

CHRONICLE SECTION

A decorative graphic consisting of a double-lined circle. The text 'CHRONICLE SECTION' is centered within the circle. A floral wreath, featuring several large daisy-like flowers and smaller blossoms on a leafy branch, is positioned at the bottom right of the circle, partially overlapping it.

" It's the teacher that makes the difference, not the classroom."

-Michael Morpurgo



A Brief Profile

Brief Profile of the College

Established in 2014, Govt. Degree College Chail-Koti, District Shimla, is a co-educational institution. The college offers Graduate Degree in the stream of Arts with the subjects- History, Economics, Sociology, Political Science, Mathematics, Music (Instrumental), Physical Education, English, and Hindi. It also offers the Bachelor Degree in Commerce. As an institution of the higher education, GDC Chail-Koti aspires to cater the needs of Koti and adjoining areas. At present, the college has the student strength of 140 which is a significant increase from 39 at its inception.

Staff Position:

Principal (filled)

Teaching Staff:

There are 12 sanctioned posts of Assistant / Associate Professors at GDC Chail-Koti. Out of the 12 posts, one post of Assistant/ Associate professor is vacant.

Non- Teaching Staff:

We have nine sanctioned posts of non-teaching staff. Out of the total sanctioned posts, seven are filled and two posts are lying vacant. Besides, the post of table vadak also is unfilled.

Enrollment:

132 students were enrolled in GDC Chail-Koti during the 2024 -2025 academic session. It is really a pride for this college that we have the greater number of girl students as compared to boys. It is probably because we provide a conducive milieu for girls' education. Girls' outstanding performance in academic and extra-curricular activities indicates that they feel encouraged and motivated while studying in our college.

Results:

Following is the detail of the university examination result:

B. Com 1st, 2nd and 3rd Year: 100% per cent

BA 3rd year 100% per cent.

BA 2nd Year: 95.23% per cent

BA 1st Year 94.4% per cent.

Scholarships:

As we know that the various scholarships are offered by the Central and State Governments for meritorious and SC, ST, OBC, EWS students. We encourage and assist our college students to avail with these scholarships. During the academic session 2024-25, thirty students of this college were awarded different scholarships.

Parent Teachers' Association (PTA)

The Parents Teachers' Association (PTA) for the session 2024-25 was framed on 13 September 2024 in the college. For this session, the PTA members are as follow:

President: Sh. Ram Krishan Sharma.

VicePresident: Sh. Narender Sharma

Secretary: Dr. Devender Chand Sharma

Joint Secretary: Sh. Yamuna Dutt Sharma

Treasure: Prof. IP Negi

Auditor: Smt. Hemawati

College Students' Central Association (CSCA):

As per the notification of the Registrar, Himachal Pradesh University, Shimla, the CSCA of college was constituted on the basis of nomination. The nomination of the student representatives, members of different units such as NSS, Clubs, Societies, culture, and sports, was done strictly on the basis of merit in their respective areas by the CSCA nomination committee on 27th September 2024 for the session 2024-25. The process of the formation of CSCA culminated with the oath-

taking ceremony held on 21st October 2024. Following are the office bearers of the students' council:

President: Ms Tamanna

Vice President: Mr Akshay Verma

Secretary: Shakshi Sharma

Joint Secretary: Simran Devi

Besides, Aman Thakur, Anshul Sharma, Sachin, Nitesh, Ankush Thakur, Shivani, Shruti, Rohan, Nikhil, and Harshita were nominated as the members of various clubs and societies.

Old Student's Association(OSA)

The Old Students Association was formed on 14th September, 2024 in the college. For this session, the OSA members are as follows:

President: Mr Pankaj Thakur

Secretary: Prof Amrit Singh Mehta

Vice President: Mr Nitesh Sharma

Joint Secretary: Smt. Geeta Sharma

Treasure: Prof. Harinder Thakur

Library:

The college library came into existence in 2014. Initially, the library owned 557 books relating to the disciplines and subjects taught in college. The library committee continues to purchase books regularly. At present, we have nearly 1200 books of different subjects in library. Besides, we have a regular subscription to two newspapers in Hindi and English respectively and two magazines for the benefit of the students.

Co-curricular Activities/ Cultural Activities:

- The Session 2024-25 commenced with the re-opening of the college in July 2024.
- Immediately, after the re-opening of the college, a community outreach program was conducted on 26th July, 2024.
- The Induction program for the BA/B.com 1st year students was conducted on 1st August, 2024.
- Celebrating the 78th Independence Day, the students of GDC Chail-Koti organized the Tri-Color Rally on 14th August 2024 in the college campus and Local Bazaar.

- The college conducted a Community Development Program on 20th August 2024 within the college campus. This program was a joint initiative of GDC Chail Koti and Indian Postal Department.
- AIDS Awareness Program was organized on 24th August 2024.
- Teachers' Day was celebrated with great passion on 5th September 2024 at GDC Chail-Koti. On this day, students organized various cultural programs in the honor of their teachers.
- The college celebrated Rashtriya Hindi Divas on 14th September 2024. On this occasion, diverse programs and activities ranging from essay writing, slogan writing, poetry recital and declamation were organized with the sole aim of highlighting the significance of Hindi language.
- The students of 2nd and 3rd years organized Fresher's Party for the students of BA, B.Com 1st year on 28 September 2024. Dr. Deepshikha Bhardwaj, the principal, was the chief guest. On this occasion, Anjali and Anshul were elected miss and Mr. Fresher respectively. Besides, Himanshi was selected Miss beautiful and Arun was selected Mr. Handsome.
- Ritika Sharma, student of BA III year participated in HPU Youth Festival Group-II held at GDC Karsog, Distt. Mandi, HP. From 22nd Oct, - 25th October, 2024.
- Fourteen college students of our college (both boys and girls) participated in HPU Youth Festival Group-III competition held at Gautam Group of College Hamirpur, HP between 11th - 14th November 2024.
- A Committee of experts constituted by the Directorate of the Higher Education for the Internal Ranking of the Colleges visited GDC Chail Koti on 19th November 2024.
- The Career Counselling Committee organized a special lecture for the students on 20th November, 2024.
- The New College building was inaugurated on 25th November, 2024 by **Hon'ble Chief Minister** of Himachal Pradesh **Sh. Sukhwinder Singh Sukhu. Sh. Anirudh**

Singh, Hon'ble Rural Development & Panchayati Raj Minister was also present.

- The Constitution Day was observed with great enthusiasm and reverence on 17th December, 2024 in the college campus.
- The AIDS Day was celebrated on 17th December, 2024.
- The Literary club organized a lecture on 1st March, 2025.
- Annual Prize Distribution Function for the session 2024-25 was organized on 17th March, 2025. **Hon'ble Panchayati Raj and Rural Development Minister, Sh. Anirudh Singh** was the chief Guest, nearly 80 students received their prizes for their performances Academics & co-curricular activities.
- NSS Unit in collaboration with Lions Club Shimla organized a Blood Donation Camp on 19th March 2025.
- Farewell party for the students of BA/B.com 3rd year students was organized on 21st march, 2025. Dr. Deepshikha Bhardwaj, the principal, was the chief guest. On this occasion, Anamika Thakur and Ashish Thakur won the Title of Miss and Mr. Farewell respectively.
- One day National Symposium organized by IQAC GDC Chail Koti in Collaboration with ABV GDC Sunni & GDC Theog Shimla on 16th May 2025.

NSS:

- The NSS half unit of GDC Chail-Koti observed the Van Mahotasa under the theme "Ek Ped Maa ke Naam" (one tree in mother's name) on 12th August 2024 aligning with the campaign started by Hon'ble Prime Minister. During this program, the NSS volunteers planted nearly 150 saplings in the college campus and surrounding areas.
- NSS Foundation Day was celebrated on 24th September 2024 in the college campus. Principal, Dr Deepshikha Bhardwaj, was the chief guest of the program. On this occasion, the NSS volunteers took Swachta Oath and organized a Swachta Rally.

- NSS Unit organized a special program cum Workshop for NSS volunteers on 12th November 2024 in the college campus. In this program, the volunteers were provided information about My Bharat Portal.
- NSS Unit of GDC Chail-Koti organized its annual special camp based on the theme: "Youth for Community Development" in December 2024. The Camp started on 18th December 2024 and Dr. Deepshikha Bhardwaj, the principal of the college, was the chief guest of the inaugural function. . The camp was concluded on 26th December 2024. On the closing function, Mala Singh, the president of Rotary Club Shimla, was the chief guest.

Sports:

- The sports activities of the academic year 2024-25 began after the session commenced in the month of July 2024.
- Our college students Tanuj, Rohit and Aman participated in the inter-college cross-country(race) competition held on 26th September 2024 at GDC Haripur at Manali, Distt. Kullu..
- The Annual Sports Meet of the college was held on 11th March 2025 in the college playground. In this meet, diverse sports activities such as Long Jump, High Jump, Short-put, races- 100 meters, 1500 meters and 3000 meters- were conducted. In this meet more than 90 students participated in the event.

Red Ribbon Club:

- On the occasion of International Youth Day, the Red Ribbon Club of GDC Chail-Koti, in collaboration with Primary Health Centre Mashobra, Shimla, organized a special program and campaign to spread awareness against HIV/AIDS among students on 13 August 2024. Various activities including slogan writing, essay writing, poster making and declamation were organized centering on the HIV/ AIDS, its causes and prevention.

Besides, the cultural activities such as solo singing and group dance/ Nati were organized.

- The Red Ribbon Club of GDC Chail-Koti observed the International AIDS Day on 1 December 2024.

Women's Cell:

- On the occasion of International Youth Day, the Women Cell organized a special interactive session for female students on 12 August 2024. It aimed to provide them the basic information about the menstrual health. The invited speaker, Smt. Sunny Negi, Female Health Supervisor from primary Health centre Mashobra, provided the girls with valuable insight into general hygiene and health concerns during the menstrual period.
- On 12th December 2024, the Women's Cell conducted a special lecture for female students to sensitize them to the need for and importance of cleanliness in the lives of women
- In collaboration with NSS, the Women's Cell organized a special lecture on Health and Hygiene Awareness among Youth on 23rd December 2024. The invited speaker, Dr. Priyanka Azad from Civil Hospital Junga, provided our students with essential information regarding health and hygiene.
- Women's Cell of the college observed the International Women's Day on 8th March 2025 in the college campus. On this occasion, various activities such as Poster-making and Slogan writing were conducted to commemorate the day.

Road Safety Club:

- The Road Safety Club conducted a one-day workshop in December 2024 aimed at informing the students about the road-safety. During this workshop, invited speaker Sh. Shakti Singh, DSP Shimla, sensitized the students to various measures of road-safety.
- In collaboration with NSS and Women's Club, the Road Safety coordinated diverse

activities such as poster making, slogan writing and declamation on the theme of road safety on 26 November 2024.

- Road Safety club organized a rally in the Koti market to raise awareness about road-safety among the masses.
- The club organized a visit of thirty students to Adarsh Thana Chotta Shimla on 3rd March 2025. During this short tour, the visiting students were equipped with information about the rules, laws and precautions compulsory to ensure the road-safety and curtail the dangerous of road accidents.

Eco Club:

- The Eco Club organized Tree-Planting program at Koti on 10th September 2024 and the students planned nearly 100 saplings of different trees provided by the Forest Department. In addition, the club installed nearly 20 flowerpots in the campus which have the flowers of different colors and qualities.
- The Eco Club organized one day workshop on Wildlife Protection on 8th October 2024 in the college. In this workshop, the invited speaker Sh. Pradeep Negi from the Department of Forest and Wildlife spoke on significance of natural environment and wildlife and stressed on the need to preserve and protect them.

Anti-Drug Committee:

- Apart from students' academic growth, we are highly concerned with their physical and mental well-being as well. With the aim of raising awareness among students about various health issues and the hazards of drug use, the Anti-drug / De-addiction Committee in collaboration with Red Ribbon Club and NSS, conducted a special lecture on 23 October 2024 in multiple purpose hall. The Anti-Drug Committee conducted a special lecture on 'Addressing Issues such as Drug Abuse, Cyber Crime and Violence' for the students of the college on 18 December 2024. In this lecture, Sh. OP Sharma, the

member of INSA and the Advisor of HP Nasha Nivaran Board, raised awareness about the hazards of drug use. He shed light on the effects of drugs on the body and the mind of the consumers. He also touched upon the legal provisions against drug suppliers and users and emphasized the need of a collective social responsibility to end drug use among youth. Besides, he illustrated on the cybercrimes and outlined measures to protect oneself from them.

Special Contributions /Achievements of the Faculties:

Orientation Programme/ Faculty Development Programme (FDP)

- Dr Ajay Kaith, Dr Amrit Singh Mehta, Dr. Hemant Sharma, Dr Suresh Kumar, Dr. Devender Sharma, Dr Susheel Mehta, Prof Harinder Thakur and Prof. Bobija Sharma attended a nine-day NEP 2020 Orientation and Sensitization Programme under Malviya Mission Teacher Training Programme (MM-TTP) of University Grants Commission (UGC) Organized by Malviya Mission Teacher Training Centre, Himachal Pradesh University, Shimla-5 from 23.09.2024 to 01.10.2024.
- Dr Ajay Kaith, Dr Amrit Singh Mehta, Dr. Devender Sharma, Dr Susheel Mehta and Prof. Bobija Sharma attended AICTE Training and Learning (ATAL) Academy? Faculty Development Program on “Navigating SDGs: A Faculty Guide to Sustainability Achievement” conducted by New Delhi Institute of Management from 20.01.2025 to 25.01.2025.

Paper Presented in Seminars/ Conferences:

- Dr Subhash Kapta Presented Two papers in National Seminar.
- Dr Ajay Kaith presented four papers in International and national seminars.
- Dr Amrit Singh Mehta presented seven papers in International and national seminars.

- Prof. Inder Prakash Negi presented two papers in International seminars.
- Dr. Hemant Sharma presented four papers in International and national seminars
- Dr Suresh Kumar presented two papers in International and national seminars
- Dr. Devender Sharma presented five papers in International and national seminars
- Dr Susheel Mehta presented three papers in International and national seminars
- Prof Harinder Thakur presented two papers in International and national seminars
- Dr. Bobija Sharma presented two papers in International and national seminars.

Resource Person:

- Dr Devender Chand delivered a lecture in SCERT Solan for PGTs/Lecturer in Political Science.
- Dr Hemant Sharma delivered a lecture on NSS seven day special camp held at GDC Darla-Ghat, District Solan (H.P)

Research Papers, Articles and Books:

- Dr Devender Chand, written lessons of two courses of Political Science B.A 1st year & M.A 3rd Semester for International Centre for Distance Education and Open Learning, Himachal Pradesh University, Shimla.
- Dr Devender Chand, written the article titled, “**Far-right is Using Himachal's Economic Crisis to Undermine Shimla's Syncretic Tradition**” on 14 Oct 2024, Published in the Federal.

National Award:

- Dr Devender Chand got A.P.J. Abdul Kalam National Award for innovation in Teaching on 2024 given by Shiksha Sagar Foundation, Madhya Pradesh (MP).



Dr. Suresh Kumar
Astt. Prof. English



Student Editor
Sonakshi



Student Editor
Sonakshi
B.A. 3rd Year

Education is beautification of the inner world and the outer world.

-Sri Amit Ray



Positive Approach

Teary eyes and face with a frown
I was sitting alone at the beach
Looking at the sand light brown
Thinking about my life and breach.
 Looking at a boy running around
 Playing with his dog I found
 Sitting besides me he said
 Your face so sad what made?
 Stupid situations of my life
 Feels like killing them with a knife.
He said look around for a while
There is so much for you to smile
Look at the colourful balloons
They teach us something true
They say not everyday is a bright boon
Grey days will got passed soon
 Waves tell you never to stop,
 Life is like a beautiful brooch
 One day you will reach the top
 Just wear it with a positive approach.

Himanshu Negi
B.A. 3rd Year

When I asked God

When I asked God for strength
He gave me difficult situation to face

When I asked God for brain
He gave me puzzles in life to solve

When I asked God for happiness
He showed me some unhappy people

When I asked God for favors
He showed me opportunities to work hard

When I asked God for peace
He showed me how to help others

God gave me nothing I wanted
He gave me everything I needed

Harishita
B.A. 3rd Year

Tired of My Life...

In the class room, day by day
I chase my dreams, I find my way
But sometimes feel tired of life
Amidst the stress and endless strife.

Homework piles high, exams are near
I yearn for a moment, a pause, a tear
In this whirlwind of books and strife
I wonder, am I tired of life?

But then I see a glimmering light
A friend's warm smile, a starry night
And in those moments, I find my way
Renewed, refreshed for another day.

Life's a journey full of bends
And though it's tough, it all depends
On how I see the world so wide
I'll find the strength to enjoy the ride.

So when I'm weary, feeling the strife
I'll remember the joys, the wonders of life
Though it's hard, with struggles rife
I'll never truly be tired of life.

Himanshi Sharma
B.A. 1st Year

LIFE IS A BIG EXAMS

Life is a big exam
God is great examiner
We are all Students in the class
Our life is an answer book
The world is an examination hall
We assemble here to sit
The time allowed is there hours
The first hour of the examination is spent in
childhood
The final hour of exam is the fear of old age
The final call given by the God
Signifies the end of examination
Our answer books are snatched away
and life comes to an end
We should try to do something better
in this exam.

Samriti
B.A. 1st Year



SUCCESS

Success is not a destination,
but a journey's end,
A path that's winding,
with twist and bends.

Success is not just about
achieving the goal,
it's about the journey,
the growth and the soul.

It's about the learning from
failures and rising above,
it's about perseverance and
a heart full of love.

So don't give up,
don't lose your way,
keep pushing forward,
whatever comes on way.

For success is its reach,
if you just believe,
And put in the effort,
to make your dreams achieve.

It's the fire that burns,
the passion that drives,
the determination to rise
and reach for the skies.

Anjna Rajpoot
B.A. 3rd Year

What to do when you're Bored

When you are bored even thinking of what to do can be difficult.

Whether we are at home, at work, in class, or out with friends when we're bored our mind begins to draw a blank and we start to feel lazy for not knowing what we should be doing.

Feeling lazy and feeling bored go hand in hand. Learning how to overcome laziness is one of the least things you can do to stop being bored, as once you no longer enjoy being lazy you realize just how many things there are out there for you to do, and your time starts to become much more precious for you.

When I was a kid, I was often bored. This was no fault of my parents, who took me and my brother out to enjoy different activities often, but kids get bored more easily than adults if they're not being entertained 24/7 nowadays, I rarely suffer from boredom, while there shouldn't be prizes for being busy all of the time (human need rest in order to function at the height of their potential, after all), it's been a long time since I can honestly claim I've been bored.

There are many articles online that are designed to give you ideas of things to do when you're bored, but many of these articles spout the same ideas without considering why we are feeling bored in the first place. In this article, instead of looking into what to do when you are bored, I'm going to look at the root cause of your boredom and discover how working to overcome boredom is essential to have a long and fulfilled life.

Sunakshi
B.A. 3rd year

EXAMINATION OF LIFE

Life is an examination, God is an examiner. The world is an examination hall and we all are taking the examination of life. The time allowed is only three hours, the first hour is childhood, the second hour is youth, the third one is old age. The bell of least is rung by the messenger of God. When the examination is over the answer book of life is taken away and life ceases to exist. Do not bluff, do not cheat, and do not write useless stuff. As you work is examined by the great examiner, it may get you good marks, your performance may be estimated, you may win the favour of great examiner. You may pass and go to heaven, not to return to earth any more.

Tamanana Thakur
B.A. 3rd Year



SAVE ENVIRONMENT

An environment is different by the nature to nourish life on Earth. Everything which we use to continue our life comes under the environment such as water, air, sunlight land, plants, animals and other natural things. Our Environment plays a very significant role in making possible the existence of life on earth. However, our environment is getting worse day by day because

of the man-made technological advancements in the modern era. Thus, environment pollution has become the biggest problem that we are facing today.

Environmental pollution is affecting our life negatively in various spheres of life such as social, physical, economic and emotional. Contamination of the environment causes a lot of diseases with which human beings may suffer. It is not a problem of a community or a city, but it is a world-wide problem which cannot be solved by the efforts of one. If it is not addressed properly, it may end the existence of life one day.

Aman
B.A. 3rd year



To A Friend

We Walked together on the sand
We gambolled in the sun,
We quaffed life's gayest draughts away,
And thought that all was fun.

But yesterday the earth was green,
The birds trilled sweetly on,
And now the earth lies grim and bare
And all the birds have gone.

I sometimes ask if there is God?
Some have all they desire
While you, my dearest friend, my all
Have anjushed in the fire.

The nights lie barrenly behind,
Day follows bitterly
My only consolation you
And you have gone away.

Ritika
B.A. 1st Year

The Secret of Success

What is the secret of success?
None can say for sure
But I found the answer in my room.
Push, said the button
Take Pains, said the window
Be cool, said the fan
Be up-to-date, said the calendar
Be punctual, said the clock
Reflect before you ask, said the mirror
Shine wherever you are, said the lamp
Stick to the point, said the guns
Be steady, said the table.
Another secret of success, I found was
Read less but remember more,
Talk less but think more
Play less but study more
You will get success for sure.

Tamanna Parashar
B.A. 1st Year



Beautiful Mind is Better than a Fair Complexion...

Someone has very rightly said, 'Beauty isn't having a pretty face. It is about having a pretty mind, a pretty heart, and most importantly a beautiful soul'. However, there are still many people who lack this moral and run after apperency rather than personality.

In India, people are so obsessed with fair complexion that they reject the girl for marriage just because of her dark complexion. When we read matrimonial advertisements, it is really sad to see that everyone wants a fair complexioned bride, for jobs ads, everyone demands fair skin people. High sale of all fairness creams is also an indication of peoples' obsession with fair complexion.

It is high time that we are all supposed to be different, our brown skin has its own beauty and it perfectly suits us. What matters is we have a beautiful heart under the skin. We need to focus on being good human beings only that will take us somewhere in life. Not to forget, beauty is not only skin tone. It is something that will stay only for a short period of time. Whereas, a positive character is eternal.

So, instead of giving preference to a fair complexion, one should took at the inner beauty which provides us perceptual experience, pleasure and satisfaction, inspiring us to perform good deeds. Our real progress will occur only when we get rid of such racist mindset within the general masses of our society.

Pariksha Verma
B.A. 3rd year

A WORLD WITHOUT PLASTIC

It would be fantastic if we
stop using plastic,
and ease the world's pain,
with a healthy food chain,
Logos would no longer gag,
on a super market's bag,
Sea birds could have a meal
pure and real,
less chemical in the sea would
be healthier you and I
we can choose from today,
things wrapped the right
way when we see a
container using it again.

Rima
B.A. 3rd Year

DARE TO DREAM

Close your eyes and let
your imagination fly away.

See a picture of where
you wish to be one day.

Let the colour of yours
heart take a command

to point the picture of your
dream and place in your hand.

Close your eyes and search for
another caring for it as before.

Never stop searching and
letting go, for that's what
dreams are for.

Tamanna Sharma

NEVER GIVE UP

If I made a mistake,
then I would have to retake,
and do it once again,
even feel the pain.

But there also lays a prize
and that made me realise,
even if I was to fail,
it would be a learning trial.

I hope for medals and a cup,
I can't just rely on luck,
I must do hardwork,
to show the world my worth.

That's the essence of
never giving up.

Palak Sharma
B.A. 1st Year

WINTER IN SHIMLA

Winter in Shimla is so beautiful
So bright, the trees standing upright,
The birds singing with all their hearts.
The sky is so blue and covered by clouds
So far apart.

Winter in Shimla is so beautiful and so bright
The sunny days and the chilly nights,
The sky has a touch of gold,
The wind blows around the tree.
With all its nights.

The animals of Shimla in winter like to rest,
Winter in Shimla is beautiful, so bright
It looks Jannat, heaven, paradise!

Simran Shandil
B.A. 1st Year



Life Madness...

Life gets faster everyday,
No time to think, no time to play.

Hurry, anxiety chaos, lots of stress
Tension leads to sleeplessness.

Just wasting time with no fear,
Don't know, how will it go whole year.

When will this madness cease?
Where is free time? where is peace?

I'm running, doing till I drop
Give me buttons; pause, mute and stop?

Sunakshi
B.A. 3rd Year



A SMILE

A smile is quite a funny thing,
it wrinkles up your face,
and when it's gone
you will never find it again.
Its secret hiding place,
but for more wonderful it is
to see what smiles can do.
you smile at one,
he smiles at you
and so one smile
makes two



-Seeta
B.A. 1st Year



POLLUTION

Pollution has effected nature very badly in many ways. Air pollution is responsible for the melting of glaciers which is disturbing the balance of nature. The excessive use of plastic products and polythene bags are one of the main reasons for increasing pollution. The increase in air pollution increases temperature across the globe. We can pause, reduce and recycle scheme to control the pollution.

Aman, B.A. 3rd year



The Value of Time

To realize the value of one year, ask the student who has failed.

To realize the value of one month, ask a mother who gave birth to a premature baby.

To realize the value of one week, ask the editor of weekly magazine.

To realize the value of one hour, ask the friends who are waiting to meet.

To realize the value of one minute, ask person who missed the train.

To realize the value of one second, ask the person who just escaped an accident.

To realize the value of one milli second, ask the person who failed to get a gold medal.

-Anita Verma, B.A. 3rd Year



YOUR BEST

If you always try your best, then
you will never have to wonder,
about what you could have done,
If you'd summoned all your thunder?

And if your best
was not as good
as you hoped it would be,
you still could say
"I gave today and that I had in me".

Ritik Thakur



Dr. Susheel Kumar
Asstt. Prof Economics



Student Editor
Akshay



Student Editor
Akshay
B.Com. 2nd Year

Good Fortune is what happens when Opportunity meets with Planning.

-Thomas Edison



The Future of Digital Payment

The digital payments landscape is undergoing a rapid transformation, moving away from traditional cash transactions towards a more interconnected and user-centric ecosystem. This shift is driven by technological advancement, and a global push for greater financial inclusion.

Key Trends in digital Payments:-

Real Time Payment (RTP) while not entirely new, RTP is set to dominate the payment landscape. The demand for instant transaction is rising and real time payment network are becoming increasingly sophisticated and widespread.

Mobile as a Central Payment:- facilitate Smartphone are rapidly becoming the primary payment tool for both consumer and merchants. Consumers appreciate the convenience of having physical wallets behind and the enhanced security offered through biometric authentication.

Digital Wallets and Inter operability:- The wide spread adoption of digital wallets is paving the way for seamless integration with card-based payments and other payments methods.

Embedded Finance:- Financial services, including payment, are increasingly being integrated into non-financial Platforms and applications. This means user can make payments seamlessly within the Apps they already use, such as ride-hailing services e-commerce platforms and social media.

Artificial Intelligence (AI) and Machine Learning (ML): AI and ML are playing crucial role in personalizing payments experience and enhancing fraud detection capabilities. AI is also being used to optimize payments routing and provide intelligent analytics for merchants.

Open Banking: Open banking initiatives which allow secure data sharing between banks and third party providers will further fuel instant payments and the development of innovative financial services.

Tokenization: replacing sensitive payment details with unique tokens is becoming increasingly mandated as a security measure. This reduces the risk of data breaches and enhances the security of digital transactions.

Omni channel payments: Seamless integration of online and offline payment method is becoming the norm.

Challenges in the Digital Payments Ecosystem:

Security risk and Fraud: As digital transactions increase, so do the risks of cyber attacks, data breaches, and fraudulent activities, sophisticated methods like phishing, malware and identity theft pose significant threats.

Regulatory Compliance: navigating the complex and evolving landscape of legal and financial regulations across different region is a significant challenge for businesses operating globally.

Customers Trust and Awareness: many customers especially in order demographics, remains wary of digital payment system due to concerns about scarcity, privacy, and potential fraud.

Data privacy Concerns: Digital Payments systems involve the collection and storage of vast amounts of personal and financial data.

Adoption Barriers: Some individuals and businesses may resist the shift from traditional cash based transaction due to familiarity, lack of awareness or concerns about technology.

Technology issues and Downtime: Payment system can experience technical glitches or downtime, causing transactions interruptions and inconvenience. Ensuring reliability and smooth operation of payment infrastructure is critical.

Transaction Costs: While digital payments can be cost-effective, transaction fees, specially for certain payments gateways and cross-border transactions, can impact businesses particularly SMEs with thin profit margins.

The future of digital payment is bright, promising greater convenience, efficiency, and financial inclusion. Fueled by innovation in area like real-time payments, mobile technology, AI and open banking. The way we transact is set for a radical transformation, however, to fully realize the benefits of this digital revolution, it is crucial to address the challenges related to security, regulation, infrastructure, and user trust. By proactively tracking these issues stakeholder can pave the way for a robust and inclusive digital payments ecosystem that benefits individuals business, and the global economy.

Anshika Sharma
B.COM-I

E-COMMERCE

E-Commerce has become an integral part of our lives, and in 2025, it continues its rapid evolution, presenting exciting opportunities and significant shifts in on consumers behavior. This article explores the key trends shaping the e-commerce landscape and their impact on both business and consumers.

The rise of Social Commerce: Social media platform are increasingly becoming integrated into the shopping journey. Platform like Instagram, Facebook, TikTok, and YouTube will become even more integrated for direct purchasing through shoppable content and live shopping events.

Headless Commerce: This flexible architecture will allow for greater customization of the consumer experience across various devices. Enhanced Customer Service with AI:-AI- powered chat bots will provides instant support and personalized assistances throughout the shopping journey.

Block-Chain for trust and security: Block chain technology will be explored for enhanced transaction security and supply chain technology.

Rise of voice Commerce: Optimization for voice

search and enabled voice-based purchases through smart devices will gain traction.

Opportunities in E-Commerce 2025

Personalized product and Service offering: Leveraging AI to understand individual needs and preferences opens doors for highly tailored products, bundles, and services.

Quick Commerce Expansion: In urban areas like Shimla, expanding quick commerce for groceries and essential goods can cater to busy consumers.

Adopting new Payments technologies: Offering diverse and convenient payment options can cater to a wider range of customers and reduce cost abandonment.

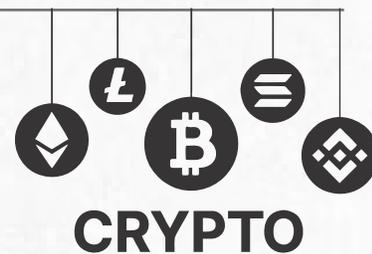
Developing Niche Marketplace: Creating specialize online marketplaces that cater to specific interest or local products can tap into underserved market.

Leveraging data for better Decision making: Analyzing customer data can provide valuable insights for optimizing marketing efforts product offering and overall business strategy.

Anshika Sharma
B.COM-I

Crypto Currency in India

Indians have poured money into crypto currencies in recent years despite the country's tough regulatory stance and steep trading taxes. India's Financial Intelligence Unit (FIU) issued show-cause notices to nine offshore Crypto currency exchanges in December 2023 for non-compliance with local rules."More then one or two jurisdictions have changed their stance towards Crypto currency in terms of the usage, their acceptance, where do they see the importance of crypto assets. In that stride, we are having a look at the discussion paper once again," India's Economic Affairs Secretary Ajay Seth said in an interview. Mr. Seth said that because such assets "don't believe in borders", India's stance cannot be unilateral. India's Financial Intelligence Unit (FIU) issued show-cause notices to nine offshore Crypto currency exchanges in December 2023 for non-compliance with local rules. Binance, the world's biggest crypto exchange, was hit with a fine of `188.2



million(\$2.25 million) in June 2024, a month after it registered with the FIU in an effort to resume operations in the country. Last year, India's market watchdog recommended that several regulators oversee trade in crypto currencies, in a sign that at least some authorities in the country are open to allowing the use of private virtual assets. That position stood in contrast to statements by the nation's central bank, which has maintained that private digital currencies represent a macroeconomic risk.

Akshay Verma
B. Com 3rd year

TAX EVASION

Tax evasion is an illegal activity in which a person or entity deliberately avoids paying a true tax liability. Those caught evading taxes are generally subject to criminal charges and substantial penalties. Tax evasion occurs when a person or business illegally avoids paying their tax liability, which is a criminal charge that's subject to penalties and fines.

Common Methods of Tax Evasion and Penalties in India Here's the lowdown on a few broad categories of tax evasion, which can invite penalties, as per the Income Tax Act of 1961.

1. Late filing of income tax return:

In the condition of non-filing of the income tax return in full compliance with the relevant provisions of the Income Tax Act, 1961, the assessing officer can penalize the taxpayer with a penalty of up to Rs 5,000.

2. Concealing income to evade tax:

In cases where in the taxpayer tries to conceal the original earnings or income, the penalty is between 100% and 300% of the tax evaded, as per Section 271(C).

3. Not getting accounts audited:

Section 44AB mandates that a taxpayer get the account audited or furnish a report of the audit. In case of failure to do so, the penalty will be 0.5% of

total sales, turnover of the gross receipts, or Rs 1,50,000, whichever is more. If the taxpayer fails to present a report from an accountant, as required under Section 92E, the penalty imposed is Rs 1,00,000 or more.

4. Willful attempt to evade tax

As per Section 276C, if a taxpayer willfully attempts to evade tax or under-report income with the amount exceeding Rs 25 lakh, it invites imprisonment for a term of at least six months up to seven years along with a fine.

5. Non-compliance with TDS regulations

Any individual who deducts or collects tax at source is also required to collect the tax deduction and collection account number (TAN). Failure to do so will result in a penalty of Rs 10,000.

As discussed above, tax evasion is illegal, and the individual who evades tax has to pay a hefty penalty. Financial experts always advise that individuals pay tax according to the provisions of the act. Introducing a strong legal framework and transparency will help prevent tax evasion.

Akshay Verma
B.Com 3rd year

भारतीय मुद्रा बाजार

भारतीय मुद्राबाजार वह बाजार है जहाँ अल्पकालिक ऋण साधनों का लेन-देन होता है, जिनकी अवधि एक वर्ष से कम होती है। यह बाजार वित्तीय संस्थानों, बैंकों, कंपनियों और सरकार को उनकी तात्कालिक पूंजी आवश्यकताओं को पूरा करने का अवसर प्रदान करता है। यह बाजार भारतीय रिजर्व बैंक (RBI) द्वारा नियंत्रित और विनियमित होता है। मुद्राबाजार को दो भागों में बाँटा जा सकता है संगठित और असंगठित बाजार। संगठित बाजार में वाणिज्यिक बैंक, रिजर्व बैंक, सरकारी संस्थाएँ और बीमा कंपनियाँ आती हैं। असंगठित बाजार में स्थानीय साहूकार, महाजन और छोटे वित्तीय एजेंट शामिल होते हैं, जो मुख्यतः ग्रामीण क्षेत्रों में सक्रिय होते हैं। भारतीय मुद्रा बाजार में कई प्रमुख उपकरणों का उपयोग किया जाता है, जैसे -ट्रेजरी बिल, जो

सरकार द्वारा जारी किए जाते हैं यक कॉमर्शियल पेपर, जो कंपनियाँ अल्पकालिक ऋण के लिए जारी करती हैं : सर्टिफिकेट ऑफ डिपॉजिट, जिसे बैंक जारी करते हैं : और कालमनी, जो बैंकों के बीच एक दिन के लिए उधारी हेतु प्रयोग होता है। यह बाजार देश की तरलता नियंत्रण, मौद्रिकनीति के संचालन, और अल्पकालिक वित्तीय स्थिरता बनाए रखने में महत्वपूर्ण भूमिका निभाता है। इसके माध्यम से सरकार और RBI मुद्रा की आपूर्ति को नियंत्रित करते हैं और ब्याजदरों को संतुलित बनाए रखते हैं। भारतीय मुद्रा बाजार, अपनी संरचना और कार्य प्रणाली के कारण, देश की अर्थव्यवस्था के सुचारु संचालन में एक मजबूत आधार प्रदान करता है।

नितेश ठाकुर
कला संकाय, तृतीय वर्ष

Capital Market in India

Capital market includes the stock market and the bond market. They help people with ideas become entrepreneurs and help small businesses grow into big companies. The capital market is a segment of the financial market where long-term securities such as stocks, bonds, and other financial instruments are bought and sold. It provides a platform for raising capital for businesses and governments and allows investors to invest in these securities to earn returns. The Capital market plays a vital role in channeling funds from savers to borrowers and facilitating long term investments in the economy.

History of capital Market in India has evolved significantly over the years. Here are some key milestones. The Bombay Stock Exchange (BSE) was

established in 1875 as the first stock exchange in India. It started as an association of stockbrokers and gradually grew to become one of the largest stock exchanges in Asia. The Securities and Exchange Board of India (SEBI) was established in 1988 as the regulatory body for the securities market. It was given statutory powers in 1992 to regulate and develop the capital market.

The National Stock Exchange (NSE) was established in 1992 as a technology driven stock exchange to provide transparent and efficient trading. The introduction of the Depository Act in 1996 led to the establishment of NSDL and CDSL, facilitating the electronic settlement of securities, making the settlement of securities process more efficient and secure.

Aman Thakur
B.Com-II

The Role of AI in FINANCIAL SERVICES

Artificial Intelligence (AI) is rapidly transforming the financial services industry, reshaping how institutions operate, make decisions, and serve customers. AI has become an essential tool for financial institutions aiming to stay competitive in a fast evolving digital economy. Enhancing customer experience:- AI-powered chatbots and virtual assistants are now common features on banking activities and apps. There systems provides 24/7 support and improve user experience and reduce customer services cost. Fraud Detection and Risk Management:- AI excels in pattern recognition, making this proactive approach reduces losses and enhances trust in digital finance. Regulatory Technology:- Complying with complex regulations is resource intensive. AI simplifies compliance by automating data collection reporting and monitoring. AI is not merely a tool but a transformative force in financial services. By enhancing efficiency, security and personalization, AI empowers institutions to better serve clients while navigating the complexities of a digital economy. As innovation continues balancing technological advancement with ethical responsibility will define the future of finance.

Anshul Sharma
B.COM-I

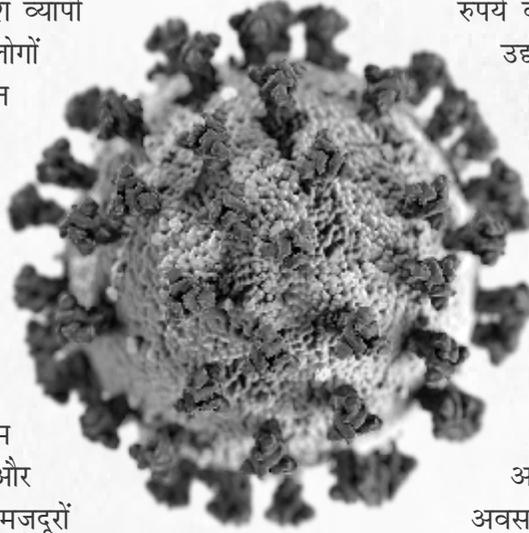
भारतीय अर्थव्यवस्था

भारतीय अर्थव्यवस्था विश्व की प्रमुख उभरती हुई अर्थव्यवस्थाओं में से एक है। यह एक मिश्रित अर्थव्यवस्था है, जिसमें निजी और सार्वजनिक दोनों क्षेत्रों की महत्वपूर्ण भूमिका है। भारत की अर्थव्यवस्था मुख्यतः तीन क्षेत्रों - कृषि, उद्योग, और सेवा क्षेत्र पर आधारित है। कृषि भारत की बड़ी आबादी को रोजगार देती है और देश की खाद्य आवश्यकताओं की पूर्ति करती है। वहीं, औद्योगिक क्षेत्र में विनिर्माण, खनन, और निर्माण कार्य शामिल हैं, जो भारत के बुनियादी ढांचे को मजबूत करते हैं। सेवा क्षेत्र जैसे बैंकिंग, सूचना प्रौद्योगिकी, शिक्षा, स्वास्थ्य और पर्यटन आज भारत की GDP में सबसे बड़ा योगदान देते हैं। 1991 के आर्थिक उदारीकरण के बाद से भारतीय अर्थव्यवस्था ने तीव्र विकास की राह पकड़ी। विदेशी निवेश में वृद्धि, निजीकरण और वैश्वीकरण ने भारत को वैश्विक स्तर पर प्रतिस्पर्धी बनाया। डिजिटल इंडिया, स्टार्टअप इंडिया, और मेकइन इंडिया जैसी योजनाओं ने आर्थिक गतिविधियों को बढ़ावा दिया है। हालाँकि, भारत को आज भी कई चुनौतियों का सामना करना पड़ता है जैसे - बेरोजगारी, गरीबी, महंगाई, आर्थिक असमानता और ग्रामीण विकास की धीमी गति। इसके अलावा वैश्विक मंदी, जलवायु परिवर्तन और स्वास्थ्य संकट जैसे मुद्दे भी अर्थव्यवस्था को प्रभावित करते हैं। फिर भी, भारत की युवा जनसंख्या, तेजी से बढ़ती तकनीकी क्षमताएँ और मजबूत लोकतांत्रिक ढाँचा इसे एक उज्ज्वल आर्थिक भविष्य की ओर ले जा सकते हैं। सतत विकास और समावेशी नीतियों के माध्यम से भारत विश्व की अग्रणी अर्थव्यवस्था बनने की दिशा में अग्रसर है।

आँचल शर्मा
कला संकाय, प्रथम वर्ष

कोरोना महामारी और भारतीय अर्थव्यवस्था

कोरोना महामारी ने पूरी दुनिया की तरह भारत की अर्थव्यवस्था पर भी गहरा और बहुआयामी प्रभाव डाला। वर्ष 2020 की शुरुआत में जब कोविड-19 का संक्रमण तेजी से फैलने लगा, तो भारत सरकार ने मार्च में देश व्यापी लॉकडाउन लागू किया। इस निर्णय से लोगों का जीवन तो सुरक्षित रहा, लेकिन आर्थिक गतिविधियाँ लग-भग पूरी तरह से रुक गईं। इसका सीधा असर भारत की आर्थिक वृद्धि दर पर पड़ा और वित्त वर्ष 2020-21 में GDP में लगभग -7.3% की ऐतिहासिक गिरावट दर्ज की गई। इस महामारी का सबसे गहरा प्रभाव असंगठित क्षेत्र, MSME (सूक्ष्म, लघु और मध्यम उद्योग), ट्रांसपोर्ट, टूरिज्म, होटल, और खुदरा व्यापार पर पड़ा। लाखों प्रवासी मजदूरों को अपनी नौकरियाँ गंवानी पड़ीं और वे शहरों से गाँवों की ओर पलायन कर गए। बेरोजगारी दर तेजी से बढ़ी और ग्रामीण अर्थव्यवस्था पर अतिरिक्त दबाव आया। सरकार ने संकट से उबरने के लिए कई राहत योजनाएँ शुरू कीं, जैसे प्रधान मंत्री



गरीब कल्याण योजना, जिसमें मुफ्त अनाज, DBT के माध्यम से नकद सहायता और रोजगार की सुविधा दी गई। इसके अतिरिक्त आत्मनिर्भर भारत अभियान हूके तहत 20 लाख करोड़ रुपये का पैकेज घोषित किया गया, जिस से उद्योगों, किसानों, महिलाओं और छोटे व्यवसायों को सहायता मिली। रिजर्व बैंक ने भी ब्याज दरों में कटौती और लोन मोरटोरियम जैसी सुविधाएँ दीं। इस महामारी ने भारत को कई सबक भी दिए - जैसे स्वास्थ्य व्यवस्था का सुदृढ़ीकरण, डिजिटल इंडिया को बढ़ावा, और स्थानीय उत्पादों को अपनाना। कोविड-19 एक बड़ी चुनौती थी, लेकिन इसने भारत को आत्मनिर्भर बनने की दिशा में सोचने का अवसर भी प्रदान किया। भविष्य में ऐसी आपात स्थितियों के लिए बेहतर रणनीति और संरचना तैयार करना अब भारत की प्राथमिकता बन गई है।

Aashish Thakur
BA 3rd



ई-बैंकिंग (इलेक्ट्रॉनिक बैंकिंग)



ई-बैंकिंग एक आधुनिक बैंकिंग प्रणाली है जिसके माध्यम से ग्राहक बिना बैंक शाखा में जाए, इंटरनेट या मोबाइल का उपयोग करके बैंकिंग सेवाएँ प्राप्त कर सकते हैं। इसे डिजिटल बैंकिंग या ऑनलाइन बैंकिंग भी कहा जाता है। ई-बैंकिंग ने बैंकिंग को अधिक सुविधाजनक, तेज और सुलभ बना दिया है। ई-बैंकिंग के अंतर्गत कई सेवाएँ आती हैं, जैसे -खाते का बैलेंस चेक करना, पैसे ट्रांसफर करना (NEFT, RTGS, IMPS, UPI), बिल भुगतान,

लोन आवेदन, फिक्स्ड डिपॉजिट खोलना, चेक बुक ऑर्डर करना आदि। इन सेवाओं के लिए बैंक अपने आधिकारिक वेबसाइट या मोबाइल एप्लिकेशन प्रदान करते हैं।

ई-बैंकिंग के प्रमुख लाभों में समय की बचत, 24x7 सुविधा, कागज रहित प्रक्रिया और तेज लेन-देन शामिल हैं। यह खासकर उन लोगों के लिए उपयोगी है जो व्यस्त दिनचर्या के कारण बैंक नहीं जा पाते। हालाँकि, ई-बैंकिंग के साथ साइबर सुरक्षा एक महत्वपूर्ण विषय है। ग्राहकों को अपना पासवर्ड, OTP, और अन्य गोपनीय जानकारी किसी के साथ साझा नहीं करनी चाहिए। विश्वसनीय वेबसाइट और बैंक के ऐप का ही उपयोग करना चाहिए। भारत सरकार और रिजर्व बैंक ने डिजिटल लेन-देन को बढ़ावा देने के लिए कई पहल की हैं, जैसे BHIM ऐप, UPI, और डिजिटल इंडिया अभियान। ई-बैंकिंग ने न केवल बैंकिंग प्रणाली को आधुनिक बनाया है, बल्कि भारत को कौशलस अर्थव्यवस्था की ओर भी अग्रसर किया है। यह एक ऐसा कदम है जो भविष्य की स्मार्ट और पारदर्शी बैंकिंग का आधार बन रहा है।

Aashish Thakur
BA 3rd Year

Finance and Investment

Finance refers to the management of money and includes activities such as saving, borrowing investing, budgeting and forecasting. It is broadly categorized into three main areas:-

1. Personal Finance- Household finance decisions
2. Corporate finance- Companies financial activities
3. Public Finance- government revenue

Investment is the act of collecting money or capital to an assets with the expectation of generating income or profit over time.

Types of investment

Stocks- to earn dividend

Bonds- Lending money the government

Real estate- Investing in property

Mutual funds-pooled investment vehicle

Crypto currencies- digital or virtual currencies

Finance provides the framework and tools for making informed investment decisions.

Good financial habits like saving regularly, avoiding high interest debt, and maintaining an emergency fund, create a strong foundation for effective investing. Finance and investment are independent disciplines that empower individuals and institutions to achieve the financial literacy and adopting disciplined investment strategies. Anyone can worked toward financial security and wealth accumulation. In a word of constant economic change, knowledge, patience and strategic planning remain your most valuable financial tools.



Anshul Sharma
B.Com I

GST Council



The GST Council is a constitutional body established under Article 279A of the Indian Constitution to make recommendations to the Union and State Governments on issues related to the Goods and Services Tax (GST). It was formed after the 101st Constitutional Amendment Act, which introduced GST in India on 1st July 2017.

The primary objective of the GST Council is to ensure uniformity and consistency in the implementation of GST across the country. The Council is responsible for deciding tax rates, exemption lists, threshold limits, special provisions for states, and administrative processes under the GST regime. The Chairperson of the GST Council is the Union

Finance Minister. Its members include the Union Minister of State for Finance and the Finance Ministers of all States and Union Territories with legislatures. Every decision in the Council requires a three-fourths majority, with the Centre having one-third voting weight and the states collectively having two-thirds.

The Council has played a crucial role in resolving disputes between states and the Centre, simplifying tax rates, and adjusting GST structures based on economic conditions. It meets periodically to review the performance of GST and make necessary changes. The GST Council is a fine example of cooperative federalism, where both the Centre and the States work together to manage the country's taxation system. Its decisions impact all sectors of the economy and are crucial for maintaining a transparent, simplified, and fair indirect tax structure in India.

Thus, the GST Council serves as the backbone of India's GST framework and ensures smooth functioning of the indirect tax system.

Aashish Thakur
BA 3rd Year



डॉ. बोबिजा शर्मा
सहायक आचार्या, हिन्दी



छात्र संपादक
निर्मला

हिन्दी अनुभाग

छात्र सम्पादक

निर्मला

कला संकाय, तृतीय वर्ष

खुद वो बदलाव बनिए, जो आप दुनिया में देखना चाहते हैं
-महात्मा गांधी

मैं बोझ नहीं हूँ

शाम हो गई अभी तो घूमने चलो न पापा
चलते-चलते थक गई कंधे पर बिठा लो न पापा
अंधेरे से डर लगता सीने से लगा लो न पापा।
मम्मी तो सो गई
आप ही थपकी देकर सुलाओ न पापा।
स्कूल तो पूरा हो गया
अब कॉलेज जाने दो न पापा।
पाल पोस कर बड़ा किया
अब जुदा तो मत करो न पापा।
अब डोली में बिठा ही दिया तो
आँसू तो मत बहाओ न पापा।
आप की मुस्कुराहट अच्छी है,
एक बार मुस्कुराओ न पापा।
आपने मेरी हर बात मानी
एक बात और मान जाओ न पापा।
इस धरती पर बोझ नहीं हूँ मैं,
दुनिया को समझाओ न पापा।

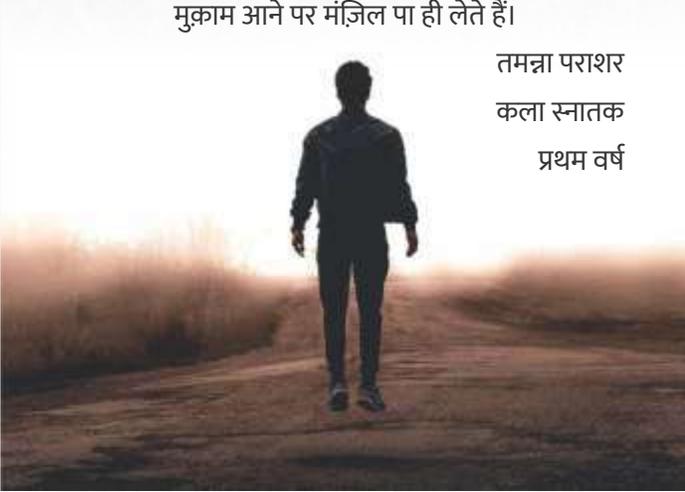
सुनाक्षी

कला स्नातक तृतीय वर्ष

मंज़िल

ज़िंदगी वह रास्ता है,
जहाँ हम जीने की शुरुआत करते हैं।
अपनी मंज़िल को पाने की चाहत करते हैं।
जीवन की हर दौड़ ही चाहत में
हम हमेशा आगे बढ़ने की ओर
मंज़िल पाने की आस रखते हैं।
मुक़ाम आने पर मंज़िल पा ही लेते हैं।

तमन्ना पराशर
कला स्नातक
प्रथम वर्ष

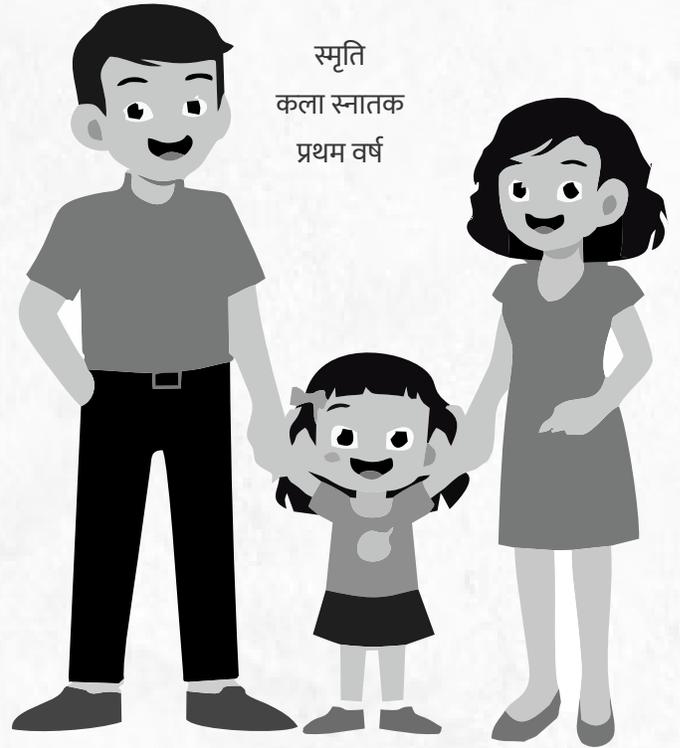


बिटिया

क्या पाया क्या खोया उस बिटिया ने
ज़िन्दा भी अगर रह गई तो
अपने आपको आँसुओं से भिगोया है बिटिया ने
बहुत संभल कर चलना सीखा है बिटिया ने
हर दुःख में जलना सीखा है बिटिया ने
अनेक जन्म लिए है बिटिया ने
माँ, बेटी, पत्नी, बहू का फर्ज खूब निभाया बिटिया ने
जिसको देखते थे बुरी नज़र से
उन नज़रों को भी ऊँचा उठाया है बिटिया ने
चोट तो हर इंसान ने लगा ली
लेकिन दवा लगाई बिटिया ने
जब कोई न रहे पूछने वाला
तो स्वयं ही आवाज़ लगाई बिटिया ने
नफरत के बादल जब भी छाए
तो प्यार की वर्षा की बिटिया ने
दूसरों के आँसू पोछे है
स्वयं आँसू बहाए बिटिया ने
बड़ा कोमल दिल है बिटिया का
फिर भी क्यों नफ़रत पाई बिटिया ने
प्यार, फ़र्ज सब कुछ निभाया है बिटिया ने
कभी भी इसका दिल मत तोड़ना
क्योंकि दुनिया के लिए बहुत कुछ करना है बिटिया ने।

स्मृति

कला स्नातक
प्रथम वर्ष



ज़िंदगी

ज़िंदगी एक फूल है,
जो खिलता है और मुरझाता है,
एक पल में खुशियों से भरा है,
और एक पल में उदास हो जाता है,
इसकी अवधि छोटी है पर महत्त्व बड़ा है,
हर पल को जियो, हर पल को समझो।
ज़िन्दगी एक सफर है जो शुरू होता है
और खत्म होता है,
लेकिन इसके रास्ते में खुशियों व
दर्द का संगम होता है।
इसलिए हर पल को जियो, हर पल को समझो।
हर साँस को महसूस करो, धड़कन को सुनो,
छोटी है ज़िंदगी पर रंगीन है।
छोटी है ज़िंदगी पर महत्त्व बड़ा है,
हर पल को जियो, हर पल को समझो।

अंजना राजपूत
कला स्नातक, तृतीय वर्ष



माँ तो जन्नत का फूल है,
प्यार करना उसका उसूल है।
दुनिया की मोहब्बत फिजूल है,
माँ की हर दुआ कबूल है।
माँ को नाराज करना,
इंसान तेरी भूल है।
माँ के कदमों की मिट्टी,
जन्नत की धूल है।

सिमरन शांडिल
कला स्नातक, प्रथम वर्ष

आत्मविश्वास

ये आसमां, छिन गया तो क्या!
नया ढूँढ लेंगे,
हम वो परिंदे नहीं जो
उड़ना छोड़ देंगे।।
मत पूछ, हौंसले हमारे
आज कितने विश्रब्ध हैं।
एक नई शुरूआत, नया
आरम्भ तय है....
माना अभी हम निःशब्द है।
ये पारापर छूट गया तो क्या
नया सागर ढूँढ लेंगे,
हम वो कशियाँ नहीं जो
तैरना छोड़ देंगे।
कदम चलते रहेंगे...
जब तक श्वास है,
परिस्थिति से परे
स्वयं पर हमें विश्वास है,
एक रास्ता मिला नहीं तो क्या
नई राहें ढूँढ लेंगे
हम वो मुसापिफर नहीं जो
चलना छोड़ देंगे!!
ख्वाबो को महकता रखते हैं,
हम मंजिलों से राबता रखते हैं।
नशा हमें हमारी फ़ितरत का,
हर हार करती है बुलंद....
इरादा जीत का।
ये मुकाम नहीं हासिल तो क्या!
नये ठिकाने ढूँढ लेंगे,
हम वो नहीं जो
अपनी तलाश छोड़ देंगे।।
हम वो परिंदे नहीं जो उड़ना छोड़ देंगे।

आँचल
कला स्नातक, प्रथम वर्ष



शूलिनी माता का इतिहास बघाट रियासत से जुड़ा है। माता शूलिनी को बघाट रियासत के राजाओं की कुलदेवी माना जाता है। शहर की अधिष्ठात्री देवी शूलिनी माता के नाम से ही शहर का नाम सोलन पड़ा जो देश की स्वतंत्रता से पूर्व बघाट रियासत की राजधानी के रूप में जाना जाता था।

मान्यता के अनुसार बघाट के राजा अपनी कुल देवी यानी माता शूलिनी को प्रसन्न करने के लिए हर साल मेले का आयोजन करते हैं। माँ शूलिनी के खुश होने पर यहाँ किसी भी तरह की प्राकृतिक आपदा व महामारी का प्रकोप नहीं होता, बल्कि शहर में खुशहाली आती है। आज भी मेले की यह परंपरा कायम है।

इसे तीन दिवसीय राज्य स्तरीय मेले का दर्जा दिया गया है। यह मेला जून माह के तीसरे सप्ताह में तीन दिन तक मनाया जाता है। मेले का बजट अब एक करोड़ तक पहुँच गया है। माता शूलिनी मेले के पहले दिन पालकी में बैठकर अपनी बहन माँ दुर्गा से मिलने गंज बाजार पहुँचती हैं। माँ शूलिनी तीन दिनों तक लोगों को दर्शन देने के लिए वहीं विराजमान रहती है।

शूलिनी मेले में स्थानीय व्यापारी वर्ग व लोग भी खुल कर दान करते हैं। ज़िले भर में दर्जनों भंडारे सड़कों पर लगे होते हैं। कहीं पर अलग-अलग तरह के व्यंजन तो कहीं पर जूस, आइसक्रीम, खीर, पूड़े, चने-भटूरे आदि अनेक तरह के पकवान मेले में लगे होते हैं। यहाँ पर अलग-अलग शहरों से लोग दुकाने लगाने आते हैं।

हर्षिता

कला स्नातक, तृतीय वर्ष

पढ़ाई कैसे करे?

पढ़ाई आसान है, पर मन कैसे लगाएँ?

कई बार पढ़ाई करने का मन तो करता है, लेकिन जैसे ही किताब खोलते हैं, दिमाग कहीं और भटकने लगता है।

कुछ मिनट बाद ही मोबाइल, गाने या सोच विचार में मन उलझ जाता है, असली सवाल यह है, पढ़ाई में मन कैसे लगाएँ? इस पर खुलकर बात करते हैं।

सही टाइम पर पढ़ाई शुरू करो:

हर इंसान का अलग-अलग बेस्ट टाइम होता है। कोई सुबह अच्छे से पढ़ सकता है, तो कोई रात को। जब दिमाग सबसे ज़्यादा तेज हो, उसी समय पढ़ाई करो। टाइम टेबल ऐसा बनाओ कि उसमें पढ़ाई के साथ आराम का भी समय हो।

छोटे-छोटे लक्ष्य निर्धारित करें:

आज पाँच घंटे पढ़ना है, ऐसा सोचने से ही दिमाग थक जाता है। इसके स्थान पर केवल पच्चीस मिनट पढ़ोगी/पढ़ोगा सोचो, छोटे-छोटे लक्ष्य निर्धारित करने से पढ़ाई आसान लगती है, और धीरे-धीरे आदत बन जाती है।

टिप्पणी बनाकर पढ़ो:

सिर्फ देखने से चीज़ें याद नहीं होती। जो पढ़ रहे हो, उसे पॉइंट्स में लिखो, हाइलाइट करो। इससे चीज़ें जल्दी याद भी होती है और दिमाग में बैठ भी जाती है।

फोन से दूरी बनाओ:

पढ़ते-पढ़ते बार-बार फोन देखना या चेक करना सबसे बड़ी दिक्कत है और फोन पढ़ाई में बाधा डालता है। पढ़ाई के समय फोन बंद करो। खुद से यह वादा करो कि एक घंटे पढ़ाई फिर दस मिनट फोन।

जगह बदलकर पढ़ाई करो:

हर दिन एक ही जगह बैठकर पढ़ाई करने से मन ऊब सकता है। कभी बगीचे में, कभी पुस्तकालय में, कभी कमरे में कभी बालकनी में पढ़ो। इससे दिमाग चुस्त रहता है और पढ़ाई में मन लगा रहता है।

अच्छी नींद लो:

अगर नींद पूरी नहीं होगी, तो पढ़ाई में मन लगाना मुश्किल हो जाएगा। कम से कम छः से सात घंटे की नींद आवश्यक है।

तमन्ना,

कला स्नातक प्रथम वर्ष

नारी जाति का इतिहास और बदलाव



सदियों से नारी को एक वस्तु तथा पुरुष की संपत्ति समझा जाता रहा है। पुरुष नारी को पीट सकता है, उसके दिल और शरीर के साथ खेल सकता है, उसके मनोबल को तोड़ सकता है। साथ ही उसकी जान भी ले सकता है। मानो कि उसे नारी के साथ यह सब करने का अघोषित अधिकार मिला हुआ है। मगर यह भी सच है कि अनेक नारियों ने हर प्रकार की विपरित और कठिन परिस्थितियों का डटकर सामना करते हुए उन पर विजय प्राप्त की है और इतिहास में अपना नाम अमर कर दिया। आज की बदली हुई तथा अपेक्षाकृत अनुकूल परिस्थितियों में नारियाँ स्वयं को बदलने और पुरुष प्रधान समाज द्वारा रचित बेड़ियों से स्वयं को आजाद करवाने हेतु कृत संकल्प है। आज नारियाँ पुरुषों से

किन्हीं भी मायनों में कम और घर की चहार दीवारी में कैद नहीं हैं। वे शिक्षित है, डॉक्टर, इंजीनियर, वैज्ञानिक व अंतरिक्ष यात्री हैं, तथा हर तरह के उच्चतम पदों पर भी आसीन हैं। वे अपने वस्त्रों व जीवनशैली के साथ-साथ अपने जीवनसाथी का चुनाव करने के लिए भी स्वतंत्र हैं। सुरक्षा एवं हित रक्षा के लिए संविधान में लगभग चौतीस एक्ट प्रभावी हैं। नारियों ने साबित कर दिया है कि वे पुरुषों के समकक्ष नहीं, बल्कि उनसे बेहतर है।

निर्मला
कला स्नातक, तृतीय वर्ष

न ठहर बस बढ़ता चल

हार के पीछे जीत छुपी है
तेरे कर्मों पे तेरी तकदीर टिकी है
हिम्मत न हार बस आगे बढ़
हर रात के पीछे सुबह खड़ी है।
रख हौंसलो में इतना दम
कि दुःखो की कमर तोड़ दे
जिस पथ पे कांटे हो बिछे
उस पथ पे कलिया बिखेर दे।
तू यह बस अपना लक्ष्य रख
बनके अर्जुन तरकश तैयार रख
ज़िन्दगी की रुकावटों को
अपने हित में लेके चल।
तेरी हार में भी जीत है
एक तजुर्बा, एक विश्वास है
तू फिर से उठ और कोशिश कर
बढ़ के आगे अपनी जीत हासिल कर।

अम्बिका
कला स्नातक प्रथम वर्ष

ज़िन्दगी

एक अजब सी पहेली है ज़िन्दगी
सबके साथ होते हुए भी अकेली है ज़िन्दगी
कभी तो प्यारा सा अरमान है ज़िन्दगी
कभी फूलों जैसी मायूस हो जाती है ज़िन्दगी
तो कभी गुनाहों का बोझ बन जाती है ज़िन्दगी
ज़िन्दगी को छोड़कर एक दिन जाना पड़ेगा।
मौत को उस पल गले लगाना पड़ेगा।
ज़िन्दगी से चाहे कितना प्यार तुम कर लो
होती तो आखिर बेवफा है ज़िन्दगी
क्या तू लेकर आया क्या तू लेकर जाएगा
सबकी नज़र से देखा तो उन्हीं के रंगो रंगी लगे ये ज़िन्दगी
पानी की तरह बहती जाए ये ज़िन्दगी
दोस्ती में देखा तो आगे की तरह बंधी लगे ज़िन्दगी
कोई मुझसे पूछे कि क्या है ज़िन्दगी
तो कहूँगी ठोकर खाकर संभलने का नाम है ज़िन्दगी

सोनिया शर्मा
कला स्नातक, तृतीय वर्ष



अमृत सिंह मेहता
सहायक आचार्य, समाजशास्त्र



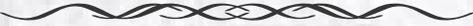
छात्र संपादक
नितेश ठाकुर

पहाड़ी अनुभाग



छात्र संपादक
नितेश ठाकुर
कला स्नातक, तृतीय वर्ष

सपना वह नहीं जो आप नींद में देखते हैं
यह तो एक ऐसी चीज है जो आपको नींद ही नहीं आने देती।



कोरोना

दुनिया दी आई कोरोना
बीमारी जुणिए
सारी दुनिया मारी

फैली रेई महामारी
शुनी-गलियां बाजार खाली
शंडका भी अस्सौ खाली-खाली

म्हारे मिली-जुली री करणा
ऐथे रा इलाज
मास्क पहनीओ राखो दूरी
तबे ई ओणा
सभी रा कल्याण

लॉकडाऊन रा पालण करो
ना लगाओ मजमा ना बैठो
एक साथ
साबुन रो सेनिटाइजर रा
प्रयोग करो बार-बार

घरे ई रओ सबी झणे
ऐई अस्सो ऐथे रा सई इलाज
दयाडे राती कोरोना साई
करो लड़ाई

योद्धा बणो देशा रे वीर
सिपाही।

अक्षित

कला स्नातक, तृतीय वर्ष

बजुरगां री शान

म्हारे बजुरगां री शान,
टब्बर होर समाजो रा माण।
समुदरो री गहराई, ते
समाणो री ऊंचाई,
बजुरगां रे आसीरवाद च समाई।
ईन्ना रा प्यार, ठण्डी हवा रे समान,
कोई माणु नी पुल्ली सकदा
बजुरगां रा एहसान।
हजार तंगियां सहि कन्नै,
जीवन सुरग बणया म्हारा।
न कोई कमी हर समय
देऊं सहरा।
पढाणा-लिखाणा नौकरिया लवाणा,
पुक्खे- त्याए रई कन्नै,
रज्जि के टब्बरो जो खवाणा।
दादा-दादी, आम्मा-बापू,
शान-ऐ-महारी,
इन्ना री बदौलत,
जिंदगी सुरग है म्हारी।
ब्रह्मा, विष्णु, महेश बेचारे,
बजुरगां री सेवा जलो तरसुए सारे।
तन, दौलत ते करम सबल्लै,
करि के सेवा बजुरगां री हुई
जाऊंई बल्लै-बल्लै।
मंदर-मसजद होर गुरदवारे,
तीर्थ बरत होर धाम है चारे,
बजुरगां रे चरणा च बसुएं सारे।
जेस माणुए किति बजुरगां री सेवा,
तेस पाया सुख समरिदिया रा मेवा।
गौड़ गलाया दा ए गल्ल सच्ची,
टब्बर होर समाजो च
बजुरगां री शान-ए-पक्की।।

प्रियांशी भारद्वाज

कला स्नातक, तृतीय वर्ष

पिता

पिता जीवन अस सम्बल अस शक्ति औसो।
पिता सृष्टि रे निर्माण री अभिव्यक्ति औसो।
पिता अंगुली पकड़ी र बच्चे रा सहारा औसो।
पिता रोटी अस, कपड़ा अस मकान औसो।
पिता छोटे जैए परिंदे र बड़ा जैया आसामान औसो।
पिता, अस त बजारो रे सारे खिलौने आपने औसो।
पिता अस सुरक्षा अगर सिर पान्दे हाथ औसो।
पिता नैई त बचापन अनाथ औसो।
तबे पिते द बड़ा आपणा नाव करो।
पिते रा अपमान न करो, तिनोरा अभिमान करो
कोए की, माता-पिता री कमी कोई बान्डी नी सकदा।
तैई ईश्वर भी इनोरे आशीषो के काटी नी सकदा
दुनिया दा कोई भी देवता रा स्थान दूजा नहीं औसो
माँ-बाव री सेवा ही सबीदो बड़ी पूजा औसो
दुनियाे दी कोसी री भी तीर्थ यात्रा कोरनी व्यर्थ औसो
जै-बेटे रे ओन्दे माँ-बाव असमर्थ औसो।
माँ-बाव रे आशीषों रे हजारों हाथ औसो।
सभी माँ-बाव के मेरा शत-शत प्रणाम।

निर्मला, कला स्नातक, तृतीय वर्ष

गुरुजन

गुरु ही महिमा तो तुसे सोभी जानो,
म्हारे गुरु सोभी दा महाणा
तिनो री महिमा अपरम्पार
से साभी दा करो प्यार
साभी समझुओ एकी समाण
हामे करूओ तिनोरा आदर
नहीं करूओ कदि निरादर
सभी देअए एकी शिक्षा
नहीं मांगदी से कदी किसी दा भिक्षा
म्हारे गुरु जी सबदे आच्छे
प्यार करो तिनोदा साभी बच्चे
म्हारे गुरु जी री महिमा बड़ी म्हाण
से देय हामखै विद्या दान।

तमन्ना पराशर, कला स्नातक, प्रथम वर्ष

आओ सीखे पहाड़ी

हिमाचल रे ए नजारे लागो मा बड़े प्यारे...
बादअ र आसमान यॉल साधी मारे..
टीपे-टी नॅरस इते यीश, बड़े बडिया नजारे..
मेरा हिमाचल औसो बड़ा प्यारा..
सूरज रह पइली किरण साधी खिले इत कमल
मिठी जेई हसी साए खिलो मेरा हिमाचल..
कल-कल कर एद्द री नदी,
झर-झर झरने रे नजारे..
मेरा हिमाचल औसो बड़ा प्यारा..
जीमीदार रा औसो ऑचल
उन्नति कर मेरा हिमाचल
बरफ री इतैह ऊँची पहाड़ी..
परदेशीय क औसो हिमाचल एक नजारा..
मेरा हिमायल उस बड़ा प्यारा..
गाअ दा बस हिमाचल
देअ री औसो इतिए स्थल
शिमला हिमाचल री राजधानी
जमिके बोलअ पाड री राणी..
मेरा हिमाचल अस बड़ा प्यारा..

रिमा, कला स्नातक, तृतीय वर्ष

शिमला प्यारा

शिमला पहाड़ों री असो राणी
हिमाचल री असो राजधानी
दूर द माछ शिमले देखदे आवे
शिमला सभी रै दिलौ दो समावे
बर्फों दे ढका शिमला रा अजब हो नजारा
सभी रे दिलौ दा असौ ए बड़ा प्यारा
रिज, मालरोड असो शिमलै रि जान,
शिमला असो मेरे देशो री शान।
भगवान दा करू ऐहि हमेशा फरियाद
मेरा शिमला सदा रोआ चैई आबाद
दुनियादारी दा मशहूर असोए शिमला म्हार;
शिमला असो बड़ा ही प्यारा।

शिखा शर्मा, कला स्नातक, तृतीय वर्ष

खेड़ी दादू

मेरा दादू था बड़ा दमदार
करो था से सभी छोटू द प्यार
चन-चार थे तेसरे यार
आपी बीचे था बड़ा प्यार
करो था पसन्द से आमो रा आचार
दादू था आपणा बड़ा होशियार
करो था से फीमों रा व्यापार
चन चार थी तेसरे कार
गशत मारों था तीनदी बार-बार
दादू था आपणा सभी रा सरदार
चुनाव लड़ो था से बार-बार
पर प्रधान बणा से एक ही बार
बजारो के डेय था से लगातार
नए टाजे (कपड़े) पेनेय होअ था से तैयार
करो था से घोल-काकड़ो रा शिकार
एकी कारतूसो साथर तेय था मार
गशीद (शराब) पीय था से बार-बार
महीने तेंई पी तीनीए लगातार
तो होआ से बमार
पुजणा पड़ा त हामों हरीद्वार

आशीष ठाकुर

कला स्नातक, तृतीय वर्ष

मेरी बेटी, मेरी दुनिया

मेरी बेटी, मेरो मान,
घरा आंगन की तू पहचान।
बुरांस फुल जैसा तेरो रूप,
चंद्रमा ज्यों तेरो स्वरूप।

जब तू हंसे, सेरज चमके,
तेरी बोली, फुलो से महके
पंख लगाकर उड़ जा ऊँचा,
दुनिया देखे, तेरी जूँ चमका।

बाबा री तू प्यारी गुड़िया,
माँ रे दिलरी मीठी लरज्या।
सपने तेरे पूरे होवें
हर खुशी तुजत मिलदी रवे।

देवता रावण तुज हर बखत,
बन रह तू सदा बलखत।
मेरी बेटी मेरी शान,
मेरी खुशियाँ मेरू गान।

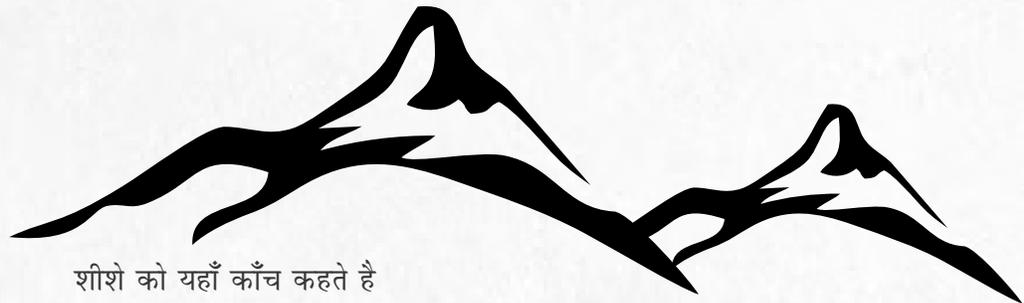
अंजली ठाकुर

कला स्नातक, तृतीय वर्ष

आओ पहाड़ी सीखे

सर्दी जुखाम को ठन कहते,
बर्तनो को भन कहते हैं
छोटे बच्चों को नन कहते हैं,
पिस्सू को उपन कहते हैं।

साथ को दगड कहते हैं
क्वैरलिंग को झगड़ कहते हैं,
मोटे को तगड कहते हैं,
मलने को रगड कहते हैं।



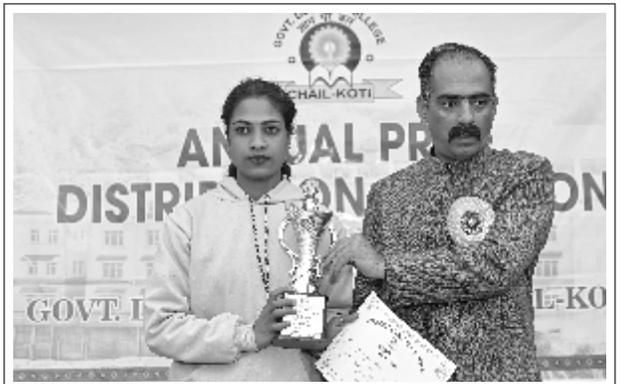
शीशे को यहाँ काँच कहते है
सच्चे को यहाँ साँच कहते है
नृत्य को यहाँ नाँच कहते है।
बंजर को यहाँ बाँज कहते हैं।

छोटे भाई को यहाँ भुल कहते है
किचन को यहाँ चुल कहते है,
नहर को यहाँ कुल कहते है।

पत्नी को यहाँ सैणि कहते है,
वहू को दुलैणि कहते है,
ब्याई भैंस को लैण कहते हैं,
दूध दही को दुभैण कहते हैं।

गीतांजली

कला स्नातक, तृतीय वर्ष







Koti, Himachal Pradesh, India
31.041997°, 77.24487°
Altitude: 7207ft - Accuracy: 9ft
19/11/24 03:48 PM IST
Captured by GPS Camera
49.65411 320.28746



Koti, Himachal Pradesh, India
31.042084°, 77.244803°
Altitude: 7207ft - Accuracy: 9ft
19/11/24 03:47 PM IST
Captured by GPS Camera
49.72491 293.877°W



Wardha, Himachal Pradesh, India
Bhadracharya Center for Educational Complex, Bhadracharya, Himachal Pradesh 177005, India
Lat: 31.036037° Long: 77.048017°
28/11/24 02:27 PM GMT +05:30



Koti, Himachal Pradesh, India
26rv+qrw, Koti, Himachal Pradesh 171012, India
Lat: 31.042088° Long: 77.244748°
17/12/24 12:49 PM GMT +05:30